## **Adult Cystic Fibrosis Program**

## **Proper Order of CF Treatments**

Dr. Chaudary has prescribed a number of inhaled medicines to better treat your Cystic Fibrosis. It is important to take these medications in the proper order to get the best effect.<sup>1</sup>

- 1. First take your Albuterol. It will relax the airway muscles. That makes it easier to cough out the mucus. Then other medicines can get deeper into the lungs to do their work.
- 2. Follow that with hypertonic saline (if Dr. C has ordered it.) This helps you cough out the mucus.
- **3.** Next do your airway clearance technique. Vest, Acapella/Flutter, CPT, and Coughing to clear the mucus.
- **4. Follow this with Pulmozyme** to break down the mucous over time.
- 5. Then take your inhaled steroid and/or long acting bronchodilator. This decreases airway inflammation.
- **6.** Finally take your inhaled antibiotic. Now it can get deeper into your lungs killing more bacteria.

## To save time it is okay to use the Vest while nebulizing Albuterol, Hypertonic Saline and Pulmozyme.

**BRONCHODILATORS**<sup>2</sup> work to relax the muscles in your airways. This makes it easier to move air in and out, and clear mucus.

- •Examples of short-acting bronchodilators: Albuterol [liquid for nebulizing, or as a Metered Dose Inhaler (MDI)]
- •Examples of long-acting bronchodilators: Serevent (MDI), Formoterol (MDI), Performist (liquid for nebulizer)

Examples of other bronchodilators that your doctor may prescribe in addition to above: Atrovent (liquid for nebulizing or MDI, sometimes combined with albuterol), Spiriva (MDI)

**INHALED STEROIDS**<sup>2</sup> to reduce the airway swelling and tendency of the the airway muscles to clamp down that results from inflammation.

- Examples of inhaled steroids: Flovent (MDI), Pulmicort (liquid for nebulizer), Qvar (MDI)
- •Examples of inhaled steroids combined with long-acting bronchodilators: Advair (Discus or MDI), Symbicort (MDI), Dulera (MDI)

**MUCOLYTICS** help thin mucous secretions so that they are easier to cough out **Examples:** Hypertonic Saline, Pulmozyme

**INHALED ANTIBIOTICS** help to reduce the bacteria in your lungs.

**Examples of inhaled antibiotics:** Tobi (inhaled tobramycin solution or TOBI inhaler), Cayston (inhaled aztreonam), inhaled Colistin

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>These recommendations are based on CF Pulmonary Guidelines for Chronic Medications for Lung Health published in the American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine in 2007

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Long Acting bronchodilators and inhaled steroids are often combined